

John Stanford International School Language Planning Committee

Planning the Evaluation of the Immersion Program*

*adapted from *Evaluating Second Language Education*. Edited by J. Charles Alderson and Alan Beretta. Cambridge, Cambridge Applied Linguistics: 1992.

Audience: <i>Who is the evaluation for? Who will use this information?</i>	Purpose: <i>Why is this evaluation required?</i>
Immersion Teachers at JSIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be clear on what the children have learned & not learned • Identify areas where we need to improve • Identify what we did well (so we can continue it!) • Be clear on perceptions of satisfaction (of parents/kids) vs. actual results (because we need to respond differently depending on the combination): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High Satisfaction - High Results <i>[that's our goal]</i> High Satisfaction - Low Results Low Satisfaction - High Results Low Satisfaction - Low Results
Principal at JSIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Look at student achievement to see if the program works • Provide a model (intl school/language immersion) for the District to replicate in other schools • Provide rationale for having an international school (prove that "it works")
Teachers and staff at JSIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Track student progress in math (i.e. if achievement is initially lower, when does it catch up, and what interventions are needed?) • Be accountable for the results of the Spanish immersion program (this will increase confidence of staff at the school) • Show progress and identify where we need to go next • Compare how our school is doing vs. non-immersion schools
Students at JSIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know how they're doing in school • Want to feel they're doing a "good job" and making progress
Parents and Families at JSIS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Find out how their kids are progressing in school • Know if their kids are comfortable and liking the immersion class • Find out what they can do to support their children and the program • See the benefits of 2nd language learning
Partners to JSIS (esp. UW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support their research at JSIS (i.e. use as "lab school") • See that their efforts and their students' efforts (tutors/mentors) are making a difference
District (Central Admin & School Board)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • See if they can use JSIS as a model school (to open two more) • Make Seattle Public Schools attractive to parents

Community organizations & businesses (Seattle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Want to know their efforts make a difference (help students succeed) • Get information to help them decide whether to continue supporting the school (if low satisfaction and low results, not much point in continuing the support...)
State (Washington)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • See evidence for teaching languages early – does it make a difference?
Nation (U.S. Dept of Education, national orgs)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that federal grants were well spent (“worth it”) • See that grantees are sharing and disseminating information about their experience with others
International Community	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • See evidence that we (US) is committed to something beyond just English

The Evaluator: *Who can conduct the evaluation?*

- **Internal Evaluator(s):** teachers, principal, staff, volunteers
- **External Evaluator(s):** from CAL (Center for Applied Linguistics), University of Washington, Seattle School District

Content: *What will we be evaluating?*

- Math Achievement – K-1 standards in Spanish and English
- Science Achievement – K-1 standards in Spanish and English
- Spanish Language Proficiency – understanding, listening, speaking, (reading, writing later)
- Social Studies (geographical and cultural awareness)
- English Language Literacy – reading and writing
- Satisfaction level (and comfort) of children, parents, teachers, and others

Method: *How will we carry out the evaluation?*

- Classroom-based assessments (District CBAs and teacher-created)
- Pull-out interviews or “probes” (in English or Spanish)
Note: K-1 Immersion Teachers already do this for the Progress Reports.
- Teacher anecdotal observations (“Running Record” with children’s names)
- Surveys, focus groups, phone interviews, informal meetings

Timing: *When should we conduct the evaluation?*

- By June? (for input into next year?)
- By May? (allow for interventions for students who are below standard?)
- By March? (so teachers can get feedback early and make changes?)

Matching Content to Method

Here are some ideas for approaching these evaluations.

Content	Method	Timing
Math Achievement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Classroom-based assessments ▪ Pull-out interviews or “probes” in English and Spanish 	Need to set up specific timeline for assessments this spring.
Science Achievement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Pull-out interviews or “probes” (in English or Spanish) ▪ Teacher anecdotal observations? 	Need to set up specific timeline for assessments this spring.
Spanish Language Proficiency – understanding, listening, speaking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Teacher anecdotal observations (Running Record) ▪ Outside observation (by English counterpart) ▪ SOPA (<i>External evaluation</i>) 	Need to set up specific timeline for assessments this spring.
Spanish Language Proficiency – reading, writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Classroom-based evidence (sample work in a portfolio) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ May – June?
Social Studies (geographical & cultural awareness)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Outside observation (by English counterpart) ▪ Teacher anecdotal observations (Running Record) ▪ Pull-out interviews or “probes” (in English or Spanish)? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ May – June?
English Language Literacy – reading and writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Evaluated by English counterpart, but incorporated into overall immersion evaluation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Spring
Satisfaction level (comfort) of children, parents, teachers, and others	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Surveys ▪ Focus Groups ▪ Phone Interviews ▪ Informal meetings 	See separate table

Evaluating the Program

How well did the immersion program meet the expectations of ...

Audience	Method	Timing
Immersion Teachers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Focus group 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ May – June
Immersion Students	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Modified Paper Survey (per CAL model) ▪ Informal conversation (with Mrs. Kodama?) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ May – June
JSIS School Community (teachers/staff)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Paper Survey ▪ Focus group or Leadership Team? ▪ Survey or representative groups: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - PTSA - Volunteer coordinator - BOC/ESL ▪ Staff meeting? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ May – June
Parents/Families	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Paper Survey ▪ Focus group ▪ Phone interviews (selected) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ May – June
Partners <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - UW - Seattle Children's Museum - International Children's Festival - Jalisco Sister City - Marilyn Hawkins - W Hotel - Starbuck's International 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Paper Survey ▪ Focus group ▪ Phone interviews (selected) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ May – June